

**United States Senate**  
WASHINGTON, DC 20510

May 9, 2024

The Honorable Jeanne Shaheen  
U.S. Senate  
Chair  
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, Science,  
and Related Agencies  
Senate Committee on Appropriations  
142 Dirksen Senate Office Building  
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Jerry Moran  
U.S. Senate  
Ranking Member  
Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice,  
Science, and Related Agencies  
Senate Committee on Appropriations  
125 Hart Senate Office Building  
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chair Shaheen and Ranking Member Moran,

I certify that neither I nor my immediate family has a pecuniary interest in any of the congressionally directed spending items that I have requested in the Fiscal Year 2025 Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies, consistent with the requirements of paragraph 9 of Rule XLIV of the Standing Rules of the Senate. None of the entities for which I have requested congressionally directed spending are for-profit entities.

Sincerely,



Deb Fischer  
United States Senator